# Summary of Research on Radicalization in the U.S.

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## **Caveat Emptor**

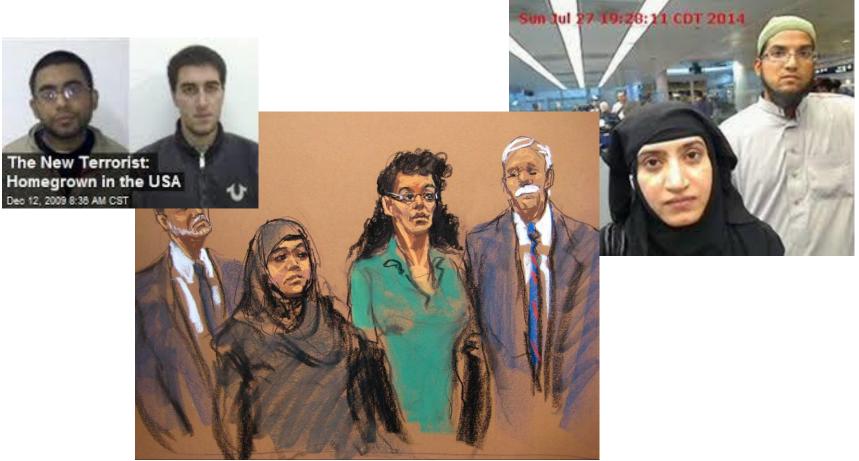
- This presentation includes a review of selected articles and books by academics, policy researches, and members of the U.S. intelligence community.
- Unfortunately, the vast majority of the research in the U.S. focuses solely on radicalization and recruitment to such terrorist organizations as the Islamic State.
- In the academic literature and governmental reports, there are few, if any, direct connections made to any relationship to or similarity with cult phenomena – but occasionally there is some mention in the mass media.
- There is little recognition of other types of extremist radicalization, for example, of Far-Right or other hate groups or dangerous cults.

## **Some Basics**

• There is general agreement on the following:



## **Possible Motivations**



 Unfortunately, per Marc Sageman (one of the best known in this field): these individuals are far from being brainwashed – his evidence: some have families and/or went to college or graduate school.

## One View of Radicalization: Data from Americans Who Went to Syria or Iraq (Hughes)







## **Recruitment of Children**



## **Brainwashing Children**



Qur'an:8:39 "Wage war on non-muslims and kill them until they submit and the only religion is Islam."



#### ISIS DEVELOP SMARTPHONE APP FOR CHILDREN



## **Radicalization via the Internet**

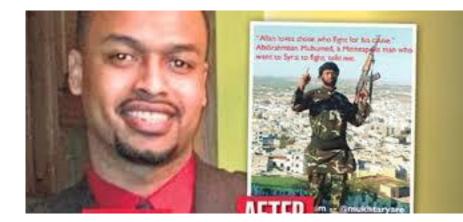
### Recruitment & Training: Examples

TalibanOnline: http://www.jwebs.org/mpn

- English-language
- "The Taliban told me that they can fight against Army of Disbelievers by the help of Almighty Allah, but they know that their position in media is so week [sic]. All over the world the Jewish controlled media is brainwashing Muslims and non-Muslims who want to know the truth. That's why L as a Computer

powerful tool, to convey the message to all Muslims."

### **Radicalization of U.S.-Foreign Fighters**







### Policy Notes for Trump Administration: Executive Summary (Wash. Inst. For Near East Policy)



Formerly C/VE Recommended P/CVE But no..... Now per Trump: Countering Radical Islam



## **Policy Notes, continued**

 Recommendation: Identify the extremist ideologies – from jihadism to white supremacism to leftist-inspired ethnocentric movements as a key driver of radicalization and mobilization to violence.







## **Policy Notes on Community Efforts**

#### THE VOICE OF THE NATION'S LAW ENFORCEMENT COMMUNITY



#### As Seen In the Month 2010 Inne

#### Muslim Outreach Operation Underway

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The new LASTI unit, establabed by Sheriff Lee Jaco, Madine/Dureach@lasl.org.

Los Augeles Area. The group



The best way to prevent violent extremism is to work with the **Muslim American** community.

Security & Counterterrorism Speech

facebook.com/ExtremelyPissed01HightWingers2

— Satick Hussein Oberta

National Defense University May 23, 2013



## Conclusion



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